

Appendices

Virtual Reality, help or hindrance? A case study of two undergraduate student-generated chemistry lessons

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Appendix 1

Pre-questionnaire

Table 6 - The pre-questionnaire given to students before the sessions.

Please read the statements below and respond by marking the circles provided					
	Yes		No		
I have chosen Chemistry as one of the subjects in the HSC or equivalent.	○		○		
I have taken at least 6 cp of chemistry at the University of Sydney (e.g. CHEM1x11).	○		○		
I have experience in using VR.	○		○		
	Strongly agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
I find Chemistry concepts easy to understand.	○	○	○	○	○
I am easily bored in tutorials.	○	○	○	○	○
I am confident with the underlying concepts of Stereoisomers.	○	○	○	○	○
I have trouble visualising 3D molecular structures.	○	○	○	○	○
I have trouble manipulating/rotation 3D molecular structures.	○	○	○	○	○

Appendix 2

Post-questionnaire

Table 7 - The pre-questionnaire given to students before the sessions.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
My understanding of VSEPR theory or stereoisomers has enhanced after the session.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I am confident with the underlying concepts of VSEPR theory or stereoisomers.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I have trouble visualising 3D molecular structures.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I have trouble manipulating/ rotating 3D molecular structures	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The session that I had today was more helpful than normal tutorials.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I found having the VR session / using the ball-and-stick models after the online module necessary.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The VR session / using the ball-and-stick models was more engaging than the online module.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I would use VR / using the ball-and-stick models in my future studies of Chemistry.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Using VR / using the ball-and-stick models to learn chemical concepts helped me focus.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Appendix 3

Interview questions

For test group (VR)

1. How did you find the experience?
 - a. What was good about it? What was bad about it?
2. What effect do you think the activity had on your understanding of VSEPR theory/ stereochemistry?
 - a. What about the VR experience do you think had this effect?
3. How did you feel during the VR experience? How did it feel to operate it?
 - a. Did you feel ill or nauseous or dizzy at any point in time during your VR experience?
 - b. How did it feel when you were physically moving the nunchucks and your head?
 - c. Was the operation of VR easy?
 - d. Were the instructions clear enough?
 - e. Did you have trouble understanding any content?
4. How does this compare to your normal lectures, laboratories and tutorials?
5. Personally, were there any advantages and/or disadvantages of using VR over this traditional teaching approach?
6. Overall, is there anything about this activity that could be improved or altered to enhance your learning of VSEPR theory/ stereochemistry?
7. Finally, do you have any overall comments about this experience

For control group (tutorial)

1. How did you find the experience?
 - a. What was good about it? What was bad about it?
2. What effect do you think the activity had on your understanding of VSEPR theory/ stereochemistry? What about this experience do you think had this effect?
3. How did you feel during the tutorial?
 - a. How did you find using the ball-and-stick model kit?
 - b. Were the instructions clear enough?
 - c. Did you have trouble understanding any content?
4. Personally, were there any advantages and/or disadvantages of using the tutorial worksheet?
5. Overall, is there anything about this activity that could be improved or altered to enhance your learning of VSEPR theory/ stereochemistry?
6. Finally, do you have any overall comments about this experience?