

# A perspective on threshold concepts in Science and Engineering

Professor J.H.F. (Erik) Meyer, University of Durham, United Kingdom  
j.h.f.meyer@durham.ac.uk

**Abstract:** *The expanding conceptual framework of Threshold Concepts is grounded in a seminal paper by Meyer and Land (2003) which is available online at <http://www.tla.ed.ac.uk/etl/docs/ETLreport4.pdf>*

*Threshold concepts are concepts which, when understood, lead to a new and previously inaccessible way of thinking about something; a transformed way of understanding, or interpreting, or viewing something without which the learner cannot progress. Such a transformation may represent aspects of how people ‘think’ in a particular discipline, and is likely to be irreversible. Threshold concepts are also likely to be, in particular, troublesome (counter intuitive, alien) and integrative (exposing the previously hidden interrelatedness of something; other concepts). It has been argued that threshold concepts provide a new lens through which to view variation in student learning; particularly within posited conceptually discrete states of liminality.*

*In his keynote Erik will introduce, and provide an overview of, the developing framework of Threshold Concepts and attendant research opportunities drawing on examples from Science and Engineering.*