#### **CURRICULUM VITAE**

#### **ERIC JOHN SHARPE**

BORN September 19, 1933 in Lancaster, England

MARRIED September 22, 1962 to Anna-Lisa Birgitta

Joĥannesson

EDUCATION Lancaster Royal Grammar School, 1945-51

University of Manchester, 1954-58 (B.A., M.A.) University of Uppsala, 1958-65 (Teologie

Licentiat, Teologie Doktor)

AWARDS World Council of Churches, international

scholarship, 1958-1959

University of Uppsala, doctoral fellowship, 1961-

1965

#### THESES/DISSERTATIONS

For Manchester M.A.

A Comparative Study of the Doctrine of Man in New Testament Christianity and Early Vedic

Thought

Supervisor: Professor S. G. F. Brandon Examiner: Professor R. C. Zaehner

For Uppsala Teol. Dr.

Not to Destroy but to Fulfil: the Contribution of J. N. Farquhar to Protestant Missionary Thought

in India before 1914

Supervisor: Professor Bengt Sundkler

Examiners: Bishop Stephen Neill and Dr. (now

Professor) Carl F. Hallencreutz

#### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

1965-1966 Visiting Instructor of Religion, Manchester

College, Indiana

1966-1970 Lecturer in Comparative Religion, University of

Manchester

1970-1975	Senior Lecturer in Religious Studies, University
	of Lancaster
1973	Visiting Professor of Religion, Northwestern
	University
1976	Visiting Professor of Religion, University of
	Manitoba
1977-1996	Professor of Religion Studies, University of
	Sydney
1978-1981	Professor of History of Religion, University of
	Uppsala
1985-1986	Visiting Professor of Religious Studies, McMaster
	University
1991	Senior Mission Scholar in Residence, Overseas
	Ministries Study Centre, New Haven, Connecticut
1996	Professor Emeritus, University of Sydney

#### FELLOWSHIPS AND LEARNED SOCIETIES

## International Association for the History of Religions

1970-1971	Deputy General Secretary
1971-1975	Acting General Secretary
1995-	Honorary Life Member

# Nathan Soderblom-sallskapet for religionshistorisk forskning

1976- Corresponding Fellow

# Australian Academy of the Humanities

**1983-** Fellow

# Australian Association for the Study of Religions

1983-1985 President

## **CONGRESSES**

1975	Organizing Secretary, XIIIth International
400#	Congress of the IAHR, Lancaster
1985	Congress Chairman, XVth International Congress
	of the IAHR, Sydney

J. N. Farquhar: A Memoir (Calcutta: YMCA Publishing

Not to Destroy but to Fulfil: the Contribution of J. N.

Farquhar to Protestant Missionary Thought in India before 1914 (Studia Missionalia Upsaliensis VI) (Lund:

### **PUBLICATIONS**

House), 143 pp.

Gleerup), 387 pp.

**Books** 1963

1965

1989

1990

exist!)

1971	(1) Thinking about Hinduism (London: Lutterworth),
	64pp.
	(2) Fifty Key Words: Comparative Religion (London:
	Lutterworth), 85pp.
	(3) The Theology of A. G. Hogg (Madras: C.L.S. and
	Bangalore: C.I.S.R.S.), 254pp.
1972	(with J. R. Hinnells) <i>Hinduism</i> (Newcastle-upon-Tyne:
	Oriel), 224pp.
1975	Comparative Religion: a History (London:
	Duckworth), 311pp.
1977	Faith meets Faith: Some Christian Attitudes to
	Hinduism in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries
	(London: S.C.M.), 178pp.
1980	Hindulaisuus [Finnish translation of Thinking about
	Hinduism] (Jyvaskyla: Gummerus), 59pp.
1983	Understanding Religion (London: Duckworth), 151pp.
1984	
1704	Karl Ludwig Reichelt: a Biography (Hong Kong: Tao
100=	Fong Shan), 210pp.
1985	The Universal Gita: Western Images of the
	Bhagavadgita (London: Duckworth), 188pp.
1986	Comparative Religion: a History, second, expanded
	edition (London: Duckworth and La Salle: Open
	Court), 341pp.

Comparative Religion: a History in Korean translation (I understand that Chinese and Hebrew translations also

Nathan Soderblom and the Study of Religion (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press). 258pp.

#### **Books Edited**

- 1973 (with J. R. Hinnells) Man and his Salvation: Essays in Memory of S. G. F. Brandon (Manchester: Manchester University Press)
- 1975 (with C. J. Bleeker and G. Widengren) Proceedings of the XIIIth International Congress of the IAHR (Leiden: Brill)
- 1984 (with Anders Hultgard) Nathan Soderblom and his Contribution to thte Study of Religion (Uppsala: Nathan Soderblom Society)

#### **Chapters in Books**

- 'The Spirit and the Religions', in C. F. Hallencreutz (ed.), The Church Crossing Frontiers: Essays..in honour of Bengt Sundkler (Lund: Gleerup), pp. 111-123.
- (1) 'Introduction' to reprint edition of A. G. Hogg, Karma and Redemption (Madras: C.L.S.), pp. v-xvii.
  (2) 'The Aryan Invasion of India', in S. G. F. Brandon (ed.), Ancient Empires (London: Weidenfeld and Nicholson), pp. 43-47.
  - (3) 'The Comparative Study of Religion in Historical Perspective' and 'The Comparative Study of Religion in Colleges of Education', in J. R. Hinnells (ed.), Comparative Religion in Education (Newcastle-upon-Tyne: Oriel), pp. 1-19, pp. 103-108.
- 'Structural Anthropology', in C. B. Cox and A. E. Dyson (eds), *The Twentieth Century Mind III* (London: Oxford University Press), pp. 185-199.
- 1973 (1) 'Church Membership and the Church in India', in J. Kent and R. Murray (eds), Church Membership and Intercommunion (London: Darton Longman & Todd), pp. 155-179.
  - (2) 'Salvation, Germanic and Christian', in E. J. Sharpe and J. R. Hinnells (eds), *Man and his Salvation* (Manchester: Manchester University Press), pp. 243-262.
- 'The Goals of Inter-Religious Dialogue', in J. Hick (ed.), Truth and Dialogue: the Relationship between World Religions (London: Sheldon), pp. 77-95.
- 1975 (1) 'The One and the Many', in N. Smart and D. Horder (eds), New Movements in Religious Education (London: Temple Smith), pp. 191-203.

(2) 'Avatara and Sakti: Traditional Symbols in the Hindu Renaissance', in H. Biezais (ed.), New Religions (Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell), pp. 55-69.

'The Old English Runic Paternoster', in H. R. Ellis 1977 Davidson (ed.), Symbols of Power (Cambridge:

Brewer), pp. 41-60.

1979 (1) 'To Hinduism through Gandhi', in M. McInerney (ed.), The Wisdom of the East (Sydney: ABC), pp. 52-63.

> (2) 'The Place of Religious Studies in Theological Education', in N. Brown (ed.), Essays in Faith and Culture (Sydney: Catholic Institute), pp. 5-11.

'Scandinavia', in R. Cavendish (ed.) Mythology: an 1980 Illustrated Encyclopaedia (London: Orbis), pp. 178-87.

1982 'Germanic Legends', in R. Cavendish (ed.), Legends of the World (London: Orbis), pp. 170-82.

'Nathan Soderblom, Sadhu Sundar Singh and Emanuel 1984 Swedenborg', in E. J. Sharpe and A. Hultgard (eds), Nathan Soderblom and his Contribution to the Study of Religion (Uppsala: N.S.S.), pp. 68-95.

'From Paris 1900 to Sydney 1985: An Essay in Retrospect and Prospect', in V. C. Hayes (ed.), *Identity* 1986 Issues and World Religions (Adelaide: A.A.S.R.), pp. 245-252.

(1) 'The Secularization of the History of Religions', in 1987 S. Shaked et al. (eds), Gilgul: Essays in Transformation, Revolution and Permanence in the History of Religions dedicated to R. J. Zwi Werblosky (Leiden: Brill), pp. 257-267.

> (2) 'Tor Andrae' (biographical introduction), in Andrae (trans. Birgitta Sharpe), In the Garden of Myrtles (Albany: SUNY Press), pp. xiii-xxiii.

> (3) 'Universal Religion for Universal Man', in R. Crotty (ed.), The Charles Strong Lectures 1972-1984 (Leiden:

Brill), pp. 157-171.

1988 (1) Foreword to Sang Taek Lee, The Kingdom of God in Korea, (Seoul: Yangsuh), pp. 3-4.

(2) 'The Bhagavad Gita and the West', in P. Bilimoria and P. Fenner (eds), Religion and Comparative Thought (Delhi: Satguru), pp. 279-292.

(3) 'Neo-Hindu Images of Christianity', in Arvind Sharma (ed.), Neo-Hindu Views of Christianity (Leiden: Brill), pp. 1-15.

'Hindu-Christian Dialogue in Europe', in Harold 1989 Coward (ed.), Hindu-Christian Dialogue: Perspectives and Encounters (Maryknoll: Orbis), pp. 100-15.

'Emanuel Swedenborg: Scientist and Seer', in Neville 1991 Jarvis (ed.), Emanuel Swedenborg: Herald of a New Era (Sydney: Swedenborg Centre), pp. 1-16.

'Multiculturalism and the Study of World Religions', in 1992 Norman Habel (ed.), Religion and Multiculturalism in Australia (Adelaide: A.A.S.R.), pp. 259-267.

'Mission between Dialogue and Proclamation', in 1993 William R. Burrows (ed.), Redemption and Dialogue

(Maryknoll: Orbis), pp. 161-172. 'J. N. Farquhar 1861-1929', 1994 'L. P. Larsen 1862-1940', 'C. F. Andrews 1871-1940', and 'A. G. Hogg 1875-1954', in Gerald H. Anderson et al., Mission Legacies (Maryknoll: Orbis), pp. 290ff., 297ff., 316ff., 330ff.

'Nathan Soderblom, 1866-1931', in I. Bria and D. 1995 Heller (eds), Ecumenical Pilgrims: Profiles of Pioneers in Christian Reconciliation (Geneva: WCC), pp. 221-225.

#### **Articles in Journals**

- 1960 'Ett missionens dilemma', in Svensk Missionstidskrift (SMT) 4, pp. 244-248.
- 'Evangeliet och religionerna', in SMT 1, pp. 47-52. 1962 'Sri Aurobindo politiska filosofi', in SMT 3, pp. 151-
- 'George Sherwood Eddy 1871-1963', in SMT 3, pp. 1963 173-176.
- 'The World of Mission', (review article) in The 1964 International Review of Missions LIII/211, pp. 328-332.
- (1) 'John R. Mott 100 ar', in SMT 2, pp. 93-98. 1965 Williams 'Charles och den kristendomsromanen', in Var Losen 4, pp. 173-178.
- 'Ar storstaden Guds rike?' (review article of Harvey 1967 Cox, The Secular City) in Var Losen 1, pp. 47-55.
- 'Some Trends in Modern European Theology', in 1968 Brethren Life and Thought XIII/1, pp. 4-19.

- (1) 'Omvandelse som missionsproblem', in Norsk tidsskrift for misjon 23/1, pp. 3-15.

  = 'The Problem of Conversion in Recent Missionary Thought', in The Evangelical Quarterly 4, pp. 221-231.
  - (2) 'Nathan Soderblom and the Study of Religion', in Religious Studies IV/2, pp. 259-274.
- 'Some problems of method in the study of religion' in *Religion I/1*, pp. 1-14.
- 'The phenomenology of religion', in Schools' Council Project Bulletin 5, pp. 3-13. Also in Learning for Living 15/1, pp. 4-9.
- 'The history of religions in Scandinavia with particular reference to Sweden and Finland', in *Religion* (special conference issue), pp. 48-66.
- (1) 'Sadhu Sundar Singh and his Critics', in Religion VI/1, pp.48-66.
  - (2) 'Indian Nationalism and Hindu Universalism', in Temenos 12, pp. 27-49.
- (1) 'Two essays on the Bhagavadgita', in The Journal of Studies in the Bhagavadgita IV, pp. 47-83.
  - (2) 'Sadhu Sundar Singh and the New Church', in Studia Swedenborgiana 5/2 (January 1984), pp. 5-28.
- 1985 (1) "I was in the Spirit on the Lord's Day":
  Reflections on Ecstatic Religion in the New Testament',
  in *Prudentia* (Supplementary Number), pp. 119-131.
  (2) 'The Legacy of C. F. Andrews', in *International Bulletin of Missionary Research* 9/3, pp. 117-131.
- Review of Sigfrid Deminger, Evangel pa indiska villkor, in Kyrkohistorisk Arsskrift 1986, pp. 132-135.
- 1988 (1) 'The Legacy of Nathan Soderblom', in International Bulletin of Missionary Research 12/2, pp. 65-70.
  - (2) 'History and "Belief": A Response to Robert Segal', in *Religious Traditions* 11, pp. 1-11.
  - (3) 'Religious Studies, the Humanities and the History of Ideas', in *Soundings* 71/2-3, pp. 245-258.
- (1) 'Reflections on Missionary Historiography', in *International Bulletin of Missionary Research* 13/2, pp. 76-81.
  - (2) 'A Liberation Theology of Religions: What is That?' in South Pacific Journal of Mission Studies 1/1, pp. 20-23.

- (3) 'Sharpe on the Sharpe Symposium', in Method and Theory in the Study of Religion 1/2, pp. 213-220.
- (1) 'The Study of Religion in the *Encyclopaedia of Religion*', in *The Journal of Religion* 70/3, pp. 340-352.
  - (2) 'The Legacy of Sadhu Sundar Singh', in International Bulletin of Missionary Research 14/4, pp. 161-167.
  - (3) 'Sacred Music and the Sacredness of Music', in Australian Religion Studies Review 3/1, pp. 22-26.
- 'Western Images of the Bhagavadgita, 1885-1985', in Journal of South Asian Literature 23/2, pp. 47-57.
- (1) 'Christianity among the Cultures', in Quarterly Review 12/2, pp. 3-16.
  (2) 'The Limits of Interreligious Dialogue', in Mission
  - Studies 9/2, pp. 228-235.
- "Patience with the weak": Leipzig Lutherans and the Caste Question in Nineteenth-Century South India, in *Indo-British Review* 19/1, pp. 117-129.
- 1994 (1) 'The Legacy of Lars Peter Larsen', in *International Bulletin of Missionary Research* 18/3, pp. 119-125.
  - (2) 'Faith at the Round Table: The Possibilities and Limitations of Dialogue', in *Areopagus* 7/4, pp. 31-34.
  - (3) 'Andrew Lang and the Making of Myth', in Literature and Aesthetics 4, pp. 34-43.

# **Dictionary Articles**

- (1) A Dictionary of Comparative Religion (ed. S. G. F. Brandon), London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson; New York: Scribner's, 1970.
- Articles: Aleut Religion; Amish; Anthropology; Australian Aboriginal Religion; Eskimo Religion; Finno-Ugric Religion; Fundamentalism; Hawaiian Religion; Maori Religion; Melanesian Religion; Mission; Music; New Guinean Religion; North American Religion; Peyote Cult; Polynesian Religion; Psychology of Religion; Scandinavian Religion; Scandinavian School of the History of Religions; Shamanism; Slavic Religion; Transcendentalism.
- (2) Man, Myth and Magic (ed. Richard Cavendish), London: Marshall Cavendish, 1970-1972.

Articles: Besant, Annie; Birth; Boar; Bourignon, Antoinette; Convulsionaries; Cow; Dancing Mania; End of the World; Eskimo; Eternal Return; Fertility; High Gods; Mother Goddess; Music; Pilgrimage; Religion; Sacrifice; Sun; Twins.

(3) The New International Dictionary of the Christian Church (ed. J. D. Douglas) Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1974.

Articles: Buddhism; Comparative Religion; Hinduism; Islam.

(4) A New Dictionary of Christian Theology (ed. Alan Richardson & John Bowden) London: SCM Press, 1983.

Articles: Kingdom of God; Social Gospel.

(5) The Encyclopaedia of Religion (ed. M. Eliade and others), New York: Macmillan, 1987.

Articles: Brandon, S. G. F.; Comparative Religion; Dialogue of Religions; James, E. O.; Manism; Mannhardt, W.; Marett, R. R.; Methodological Issues; Preanimism; Tylor, E. B.

## Books translated from Swedish to English

Bertil Gartner, John 6 and the Jewish Passover (Lund), 52pp.

Henry Weman, African Music and the Church in Africa (Uppsala), 296pp.

Bertil Gartner, The Theology of the Gospel of Thomas (London & New York), 286pp.
Birger Gerhardsson, Memory and Manuscript (Lund & Copenhagen), 379pp.

1962 Allan Dahlquist, Megasthenes and Indian Religion (Stockholm), 320pp.
Per Beskow, Rex Gloriae (Stockholm), 381pp.
Rolf Sjolinder, Presbyterian Reunion in Scotland

(Stockholm), 416pp.

G. W. Ahlstrom, Aspects of Syncretism in Israelite Religion (Lund), 97pp.

1964 R. A. Carlson, David, the Chosen King (Stockholm), 304pp.

Birger Gerhardsson, Tradition and Transmission in Early Christianity (Lund & Copenhagen), 47pp.

1965	Bertil Gartner, The Temple and Community in Qumran and the New Testament (Cambridge) 164pp.
	Bengt Sundkler, The World of Mission (London),
	318pp.
	Carl J. Hellberg, Missions on a Colonial Frontier West
	of Lake Victoria (Lund), 256pp.
1968	Olov Hartman, Earthly Things (Grand Rapids), 235pp.
1970	Olov Hartman, Marching Orders [novel] (Grand
	Rapids), 192pp.

### **EDITORIAL**

1971-1976 1977- 1975-1985 1978-	Religion (UK), editorial board editorial adviser Numen (Netherlands), editor [one of three] Religious Traditions (Australia/Canada), editorial adviser Hermeneutics Series (Penn State Press) (ed. Kees Bolle), advisory board
HOBBIES	Music, formerly choral singing and conducting, playing the flute and recorders. Now mostly listening.

# The Lament of the Misunderstood Methodologist, or "I Can't Think Why"

If you'll give me your attention, I will tell you what I am: I'm a seasoned methodologist - all other kinds are sham. Each tiny point of doctrine and each ritual defect In the study of religion I am happy to correct.

On colleagues' little weaknesses I turn my skilful eyes; And little plans to clarify their meaning I devise; I love my fellow-creatures - I do all the good I can -Yet everybody says I'm such an overbearing man! And I can't think why!

To piety inflated I've a ready-made reply;
And mysticism I always do my best to stultify;
An altruistic action I can carefully dissect;
Imperialistic motives I'm delighted to detect;
I know everybody's CV and what everybody writes;
And I call it methodology and dream of it at nights;
But to benefit the subject however much I plan,
Yet everybody says I'm such a disagreeable man!
And I can't think why!

I'm not a theologian; I'm objective as can be; You'll always find me in the best of company, I'm an expert at describing, in a condescending tone, The tools in everybody's secret closets but my own. Of everyone's shortcomings I know a thing or two; Including X and Y and Z - amd maybe even you. But although I'm sure I strike a tone as pleasant as I can, Yet everybody says I am a quite disgusting man!

And I can't think why!

With apologies to W. S. Gilbert

## Two poems by Eric J. Sharpe

#### I've Got a Little List

As some day it may happen that a victim must be found
I've got a little list - I've got a little list,
Of leading academics who might well be underground,
And who never would be missed - who never would be missed!
There's the pestilential nuisances who deconstruct the past All chasers after fashions who can't bear to come in last All those who write at painful length with nothing much to say And shake your hand at parties, but look the other way And no matter what the subject, on being heard insist They'd none of 'em be missed - they'd none of 'em be
missed!

There's the guardian of culture, and the patron of the arts,
And the in-joke humorist - I've got him on the list!
And those who end the phrases that the other person starts,
They never would be missed - they never would be missed!
Then the genius who praises, with enthusiastic tone,
Each sect from east of Suez and religion not his own;
And the mystic from Katoomba, who gazes into space,
And lectures on Sai Baba, with rapture on his face,
And that singular anomaly, the saintly atheist I don't think they'd be missed - I'm sure they'd not be
missed.

And that comprehensive nuisance, who just now is rather rife, The armchair Socialist - I've got him on the list!

Administrators, managers, but snobs in private life They'd none of 'em be missed - they'd none of 'em be missed!

And dishonest politicians of a compromising kind,

Such as - Gareth this - and Peter that, and likewise - Never-mind,

And dear Amanda what's-her-name, and also You-know-who The task of filling up the blanks I rather leave to you.

Remember though that they are going to have you on their list,

But they'd none of them be missed - they'd none of them be
missed!

With apologies to W. S. Gilbert

