Religious Change, Conversion and Culture



Religious Change, Conversion and Culture

edited by Lynette Olson

SYDNEY STUDIES

Published by Sydney Association for Studies in Society and Culture (SASSC)

Distributed by

Sydney Studies
P. O. Box 575
Leichhardt
Sydney, N. S. W. 2040
Australia
(02) 569 1452 overseas 61 (2) +

Religious Change, Conversion and Culture is number 12 in the series, Sydney Studies in Society and Culture

Copyright 1996 in each work remains with the authors Copyright 1996 in the compilation remains with SASSC

This book is copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purposes of private study, research, criticism or review, as permitted under the Copyright Act, no part of this book may in any form be reproduced by any process (electronic, mechanical, microcopying, photocopying, recording or otherwise) without prior written permission. Inquiries should be addressed to the publishers.

ISBN 0 949405 10 8

ISSN 0812 6402

Printed and bound in Australia by Berget Pty Ltd

Published with the support of The Association for the *Journal of Religious History*

Contents

Preface	vii
Towards a General Theory of Conversion Carole M. Cusack	1
The Conversion of the Visigoths and Bulgarians Compared Lynette Olson	22
African Conversion and the 'Irish Question' Bernard Martin	33
New Evidence for the History of Indigenous Aramaic Christianity in Southern Jordan W. J. Jobling	62
Christians and Muslims in Syria and Upper Mesopotamia in the Early Arab Islamic Period: Cultural Change and Continuity Ahmad Shboul	74
Prescribing Messiah: A Case Study concerning Internal Conversion Ruth V. Lewin-Broit	93
Buallawn Israel: The Emergence of a Judaising Movement in Mizoram, Northeast India Myer Samra	105
Old Wine in New Bottles? Kartabhaja (Vaishnava) Converts to Evangelical Christianity in Bengal, 1835-1845 G. A. Oddie	132
Sex, Gender and Christian Conversion in Nineteenth-century South India Helen McCulloch	153

Not by Word Alone: Cross-cultural Communication between Highlanders and Missionaries (SVD) in the Jimi Valley, Western	
Highlands, Papua New Guinea	
Wojciech Dabrowski	188
Gang Leaders and Conversion in Contemporary Papua New Guinea Garry Trompf	209
'Right Way' 'Til I Die': Christianity and Kin on Country at Hermannsburg	
Diane J. Austin-Broos	226
Conversion, Gender Order and the Wellington Valley Mission, 1832-43	
Hilary M. Carey	254
Endnote	274

Editor's Preface

This book publishes the papers from a conference which grew out of an undergraduate course. The Department of History of the University of Sydney is proud of its Thematic Courses, which are deliberately designed to stretch students by studying chosen historical subjects in terms of themes which can be applied to other historical subjects. One of the original courses of this type examines Christian conversion in Medieval Europe, Modern India and Aboriginal Australia. Very few, if any, courses combine these three areas! Yet the themes in common are legion. For example, the link of Christian conversion with 'civilisation' is of great importance in all of these societies, and is only significantly modified by the Industrial Revolution. For another example, the indigenisation of Christianity is seen in all of the societies studied, and the creative role of the convert in the conversion process has emerged as perhaps the most important theme of all.

After teaching this course for a number of years, we had the idea of holding a short conference (9-10 April, 1994) in which scholars with some past or present connection with the University of Sydney in a variety of disciplines would examine conversion in a wider context. Thus, although we started with Christian conversion in the three areas of Medieval Europe, Modern India and Aboriginal Australia, the scope expanded religiously, culturally and geographically to take in Medieval Islam, Judaism, the Middle East and New Guinea as well. Following the conference, Dr Bill Jobling spoke to me at length about its value in bringing people together and promoting communication about its subject. Not long afterwards, he died suddenly, and the book of the conference is dedicated to his memory.